

HISTORIC PROPERTY INVENTORY FORM

IDENTIFICATION SECTION

Field Site No. 334 **OAHF No.** **Date Recorded** 24 Jan 1995
Site Name Historic Chemical Handling Facility and Tank Farm **Revised** 6 June 1997
Common Process Sewer Monitoring Facility
Field Recorder I.C. Lindsay
Owner's Name U.S. Department of Energy, Richland Operations Office
Address P.O. Box 550
City/State/Zip Code Richland, WA 99352

State of Washington, Department of Community Development
Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation
111 21st Avenue Southwest, Post Office Box 48343
Olympia, Washington 98504-8343 (206)753-4011

Status

☒ Survey/Inventory
☐ National Register
☐ State Register
☐ Determined Eligible
☐ Determined Not Eligible
☐ Other (HABS, HAER, NHL)
☐ Local Designation

Photography

HCRL
Photography Neg. No. Roll 178A, frames 17 & 18
(Roll No. & Frame No.) Roll 270, frames 19 & 20
View of West and south exterior facades
Date 24 January 1995 and 23 June 1997

Photo at right: Roll 270, frame 19
View of west and south exterior facades

Classification

☐ District ☐ Site ☒ Building ☐ Structure ☐ Object
District Status ☒ NR ☐ SR ☐ LR ☐ INV
Contributing ☒ **Non-Contributing** ☐
District/Thematic Nomination Name Hanford Site Manhattan Project and Cold War Era Historic District

Description Section

Materials & Features/Structural Types

Building Type Industry
Plan Rectangular
Structural System Steel frame
No. of Stories One

Roof Type

☐ Gable ☐ Hip
☐ Flat ☐ Pyramidal
☐ Monitor ☐ Other (specify)
☐ Gambrel
☒ Shed

Cladding (Exterior Wall Surfaces)

☐ Log
☐ Horizontal Wood Siding
Rustic/Drop ☐
Clapboard ☐

☐ Wood Shingle
☐ Board and Batten
☐ Vertical Board
☐ Asbestos/Asphalt
☐ Brick
☐ Stone
☐ Stucco
☐ Terra Cotta
☐ Concrete/Concrete Block
☐ Vinyl/Aluminum Siding
☒ Metal (specify) Fluted steel panels
☐ Other (specify)

Roof Material

☐ Wood Shingle
☐ Wood Shake
☐ Composition
☐ Slate
☒ Tar/Built-up
☐ Tile
☐ Metal (specify)
☐ Other (specify)
☐ Not visible

Foundation

☐ Log ☐ Concrete
☐ Post & Pier ☐ Block
☐ Stone ☒ Poured
☐ Brick ☐ Other (specify)
☐ Not visible

Integrity

(Include detailed description in
Description of Physical Appearance)

	Intact	Slight	Moderate	Extensive
Changes to plan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Changes to windows	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Changes to original cladding	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Changes to interior	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (specify) #4 Tank removed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

LOCATION SECTION

Address Building 334, 300 Area
City/Town/County/Zip Code Richland/Benton County/99352
Twp. 10 N Range 28 E Section 11 1/4 Section 1/4 1/4 Sec
Tax No./Parcel No. **Acreage**
Quadrangle or map name Richland, Washington Quad. - 7.5 min series, 1986
UTM References Zone 11 Easting 324460 Northing 5137860
Plat/Block/Lot 325310 5137820
Supplemental Map(s) 325550 5136690
324440 5136720



High Styles/Forms (Check one or more of the following)

<input type="checkbox"/> Greek Revival	<input type="checkbox"/> Spanish Colonial Revival/Mediterranean
<input type="checkbox"/> Gothic Revival	<input type="checkbox"/> Tudor Revival
<input type="checkbox"/> Italianate	<input type="checkbox"/> Craftsman/Arts & Crafts
<input type="checkbox"/> Second Empire	<input type="checkbox"/> Bungalow
<input type="checkbox"/> Romanesque Revival	<input type="checkbox"/> Prairie Style
<input type="checkbox"/> Stick Style	<input type="checkbox"/> Art Deco/Art Moderne
<input type="checkbox"/> Queen Anne	<input type="checkbox"/> Rustic Style
<input type="checkbox"/> Shingle Style	<input type="checkbox"/> International Style
<input type="checkbox"/> Colonial Revival	<input type="checkbox"/> Northwest Style
<input type="checkbox"/> Beaux Arts/Neoclassical	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Vernacular
<input type="checkbox"/> Chicago/Commercial Style	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential Vernacular (see below)
<input type="checkbox"/> American Foursquare	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)
<input type="checkbox"/> Mission Revival	<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial Vernacular

Vernacular House Types

<input type="checkbox"/> Gable Front	<input type="checkbox"/> Cross Gable
<input type="checkbox"/> Gable Front and Wing	<input type="checkbox"/> Pyramidal/Hipped
<input type="checkbox"/> Side Gable	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)

NARRATIVE SECTION

Study Unit Themes (check one or more of the following)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Agriculture
<input type="checkbox"/>	Architecture/Landscape Architecture
<input type="checkbox"/>	Arts
<input type="checkbox"/>	Commerce
<input type="checkbox"/>	Communications
<input type="checkbox"/>	Community Planning/Development

<input type="checkbox"/>	Conservation
<input type="checkbox"/>	Education
<input type="checkbox"/>	Entertainment/Recreation
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ethnic Heritage (specify) _____
<input type="checkbox"/>	Health/Medicine
<input type="checkbox"/>	Manufacturing/Industry
<input type="checkbox"/>	Military

<input type="checkbox"/>	Politics/Government/Law
<input type="checkbox"/>	Religion
<input type="checkbox"/>	Science & Engineering
<input type="checkbox"/>	Social Movements/Organizations
<input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify) Cold War Era
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Study Unit Sub-Theme(s) Waste Treatment (Liquid)

Statement of Significance

Date of Construction 1961 Architect/Engineer/Builder H.E. Bovay Jr. Consulting Engineers, Spokane

☒ In the opinion of the surveyor, this property appears to meet the criteria of the National Register of Historic Places.

☒ In the opinion of the surveyor, this property is located in a potential historic district (National and/or local).

The 334 Chemical Handling Facility housed control instruments for the 333 Fuel Manufacturing Building's acid system. The south portion of the facility was a small tank farm for acid storage. The fuel fabrication acids were stored in four aboveground, 6000 gallon tanks. Acid leaks from the tanks led to much contamination during the 1960s. A large nitric acid leak from the tanks into the soil dissolved some of the contents of a near-by burial ground, causing them to spread underneath the 334 Tank Farm. The leak caused the tanks to tilt dangerously. Between 1975-1988, Tank 4 was used as an overflow tank for the 334-A storage tanks used in the Waste Acid Treatment System. In 1986, equipment problems in the 313 Building caused waste acid solutions from that facility to be transferred directly to 334 Tank 4 for storage. Shortly thereafter, Tank 4 failed near the top and was removed and buried in the 200 Areas in 1988. The building currently houses process sewer monitoring and sampling equipment. Building 334 has played a significant role in waste treatment activities associated with the 333 Fuel Manufacturing Building's acid system and in its more recent use as a process sewer monitoring facility. It is therefore the conclusion of the U.S. Department of Energy that Building 334 is eligible for inclusion in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A as a contributing property within the Hanford Site Manhattan Project and Cold War Era Historic District.

Description of Physical Appearance

The 334 Process Sewer Monitoring Facility is a pre-engineered steel building measuring 20.5 feet by 15.16 feet. The roof is insulated metal paneling covered with felt and roll tar paper and slopes slightly to the south. The building houses the instruments for the facility's acid system. On the west and east sides of the building, there are metal double doors. A louver is at the top of the east wall. The tank farm is located off the south wall with one 6000 gallon sulfuric acid tank and two 6000 gallon nitric acid tanks held aboveground on a steel support structure. The structure is fixed to a poured foundation with thick metal panels covering drainage basins below the tanks.

Major Bibliographic References

Gerber, M.E. 1992. *Past Practices Technical Characterization Study - 300 Area - Hanford Site*. Westinghouse Hanford Company, Richland, Washington.

Westinghouse Hanford Company. 1993. *300 Area Catalog*. Richland, Washington.

Westinghouse Hanford Company. 1993. *Condition Assessment Survey, 334 Narrative*. Richland, Washington.